

to improve the welfare of cattle

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Idele - French Livestock Institute.

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#### **BOVIWELL TO EVALUATE THE WELFARE OF CATTLE**







≈ 2500 audits





 BoviWell : Outil de diagnostic du Bien-Être Animal en élevage bovin

 Image: Strategie Strate

Confédération Nationale de l'Elevage

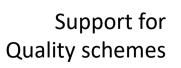
2020-2021 : Boviwell Excel 2022: Boviwell Application





≈ **1200** audits







improvement

Process of

### **36 INDICATORS OF WELFARE FOR BEEF CATTLE**



**7 observations on animals**: relation to human, body condition, behaviour,

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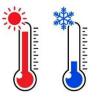


**15 measurements related to the housing conditions**: resting, watering, exercise, ...



. . .

**14 questions on farmer practices or herd result**s: disbudding, mortality, caesarean section...





OIE guidelines (2019)

Five Freedom (1965)

## **16 INDICATORS USED FOR THE SCORING**



Age: 2wks -

4wks - 2

months

Disbudding

practice: None,

Thermic,

Chemical

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- Scoring based on WQ methods with adjustments
- Concertation with experts and stakeholders
- Decisions rules adapted to the objectives: to motivate any farmer in any farming system to improve
- Other indicators help to complete the evaluation, for counseling, improvement,...

Pain release: Full,

Anaesthesia, NSAI,

None



% of deviation to reference	Score		
0%	100		
5%	81		
10%	67		
20%	45		
50%	14		
80%	6		
100%	0		

	None	100
	Thermic disbudding	2 – 75
	Chemical disbudding	2 – 41
	Dehorning > 2 months	2 – 27

#### **AGGREGATION BASED ON WELFARE QUALITY MODELS WITH ADJUSTEMENTS** INSTITUT DE idele F1 F2 8 F3 F4&5 **Calculation of Measurement** Welfare Score by Score of each Scores by of the farm **Freedom** Indicator Criteria

- Aggregation of scores based on Choquet models or weighing
- Combination of scores to avoid compensation between criteria
- Scores for each category of adult cattle in the herd and scores for the whole farm

Welfare<sup>®</sup>

Quality

## **RESULTS PRESENTED TO IDENTIFY AND TO ENCOURAGE IMPROVEMENT** INSTITUT DE idele The mean score of $\approx 1000$ other beef cattle farmers The farm score The distribution of scores of $\approx$ 1000 other beef cattle farmers **FREEDOM 1** Freedom from Hunger and Thirst Supérieur



Watering

Feeding

### **BOVIWELL IS TO BE USED BY TRAINED AUDITORS**

#### • Boviwell is conducted by a farm technician or a vet

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- To rely on their skills regarding farming systems and/or animal condition
- · To immediately provide a reliable technical advice in relation with the scoring
- The farmer is present all along the audit and gets every explanation of the scoring by the end of the audit

			Les abreuvoirs	Oui	Y a-t-il au moins 2 abreuvoirs par case ?	Oui Non	100 60			
FREEDOM 1 Freedom from Hunger and Thirst	Y a-t-il suffisamment d'abreuvoirs ?	Oui	sont-ils propres ?	Non		$\longrightarrow$	32		Nombre d'animaux / abreuvoir	Soit en cm / animal
		Partiel	tiel Les abreuvoirs sont-ils propres ?	Y a-t-il au moins 2	$\rightarrow$		Animaux de moins d'1 an	15	4,0	
							Animaux de 1 à 2 ans	13	4,6	
Supérieur					abreuvoirs par case ?	Non	40	Animaux de plus de 2 ans	10 / Partiel = 10 à 15	6 / Partiel = 4 à 6
Eeding Watering				Non			20			
Excellent Sur ur		Non					3			

- Auditors were trained to standardise observations and measurements and we
  organise monthly online meetings for auditors to answer questions and to
  reinforce training.
- Second level controls planned, not yet in process

# More than 800 trained auditors

